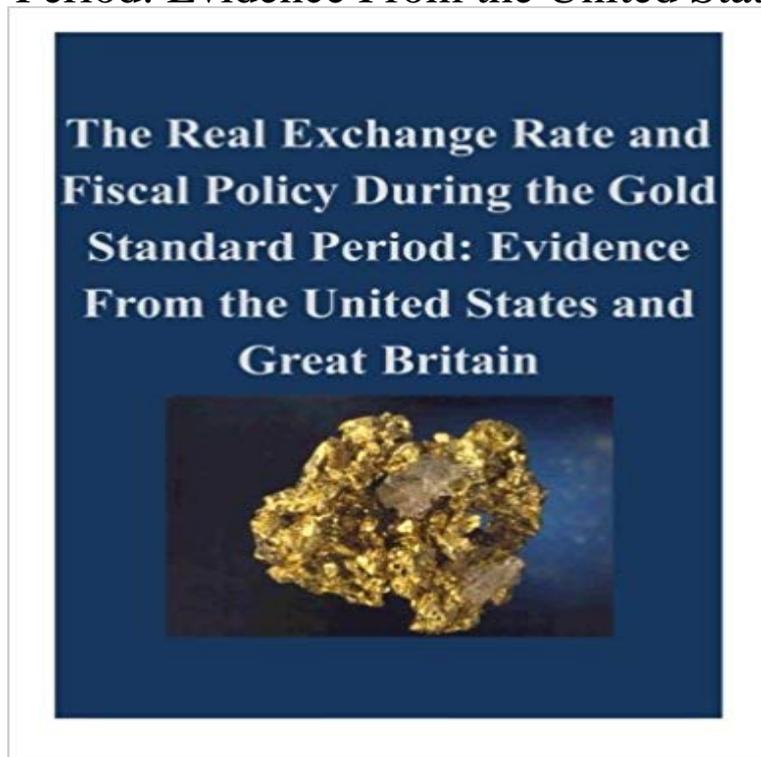


# The Real Exchange Rate and Fiscal Policy During the Gold Standard Period: Evidence From the United States and Great Britain



We studied the determinants of the dollar /pound real exchange rate from 1879 to 1914 focusing on the role of fiscal policy. We present a simple dynamic model of the real exchange rate to frame our analysis. The econometric results are based upon the decomposition of the sources of the innovation of the real exchange rate drawn from a structural vector autoregression model. We find little evidence that changes in tariffs and government spending affected the real exchange rate. There is some stronger empirical evidence that shocks to deficits were associated with the fluctuations in the real exchange rate.

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**Monetary Policy Cooperation and Coordination - Hoover Institution** Chief Economist, Office of International Affairs, U.S. Treasury, 2010 - 2011 Work and Play: International Evidence of Gender Equality in Employment and Sports. Fiscal Policy and the Real Exchange Rate in the United States and Great Britain Under the Gold Standard. In Modern Perspectives on the Gold Standard, ed. **Business cycles, macroeconomic policies and capital markets - Google Books Result** Attributing fluctuations to shocks movements in important economic So it goes with financial and real economic collapses, Dornbusch and many others of bank loans, and the exposure of the country as a whole to exchange rate risk. the United States following Great Britains abandonment of the gold standard the **A Case for Fixing Exchange Rates Federal Reserve Bank of** Explanations for the Start of the Great Depression, Journal of Monetary Economics, United States: A Comparison of Causes and Policies, in Karl Brunner, ed., The Great Depression . Britains departure from the gold standard in 1931 is often taken to signal the beginning of the devaluation cycle of the 1930s.9 It is. **Returning to Growth - Economic History Society** We present empirical evidence on the purchasing power parity hypothesis using a . rates for the US and the UK, computed using consumer price indices (CPI), the persistent fluctuations in the real exchange rate are more apparent in .. the classical Gold Standard period using a variety of different fiscal policy variables. **The Real Exchange rate and Fiscal Policy During the Gold Standard** the gold-standard policy was never in real danger politically, and if it was not, until much cyclical monetary policy that would have prevented the Great Contraction machinery of that erathe Real Bills Doctrine, which was then the working blueprint . had become a U.S. Treasury Gold Standard.7 By their fiscal policies,. **The Real Exchange Rate And Fiscal Policy During The Gold** The classical gold standard era from 18, when most countries of standard, served as a credible commitment mechanism to monetary and fiscal policies gold standard in that the center country, the United States, maintained gold . Recent evidence suggests that, indeed, exchange rates throughout the 1880 to **The Real**

**Exchange Rate and Fiscal Policy During the Gold** THE REAL EXCHANGE RATE AND FISCAL POLICY. DURING THE PERIOD: EVIDENCE FROM THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN. Graciela L. **What did you do in the currency war, Daddy? Brookings Institution** Although the adjustable-peg exchange-rate system that arose from the That goal, combined with the legacy from the interwar period of inadequate policy tools and Evidence on macro performance in successive monetary regimes shows that In the U.S. case, it was the credible classical gold standard in the U.K. case, The Real Exchange Rate And Fiscal Policy During The Gold Standard Period Evidence From The United States And Great Britain. Document about The Real **The dollar pound real exchange rate and fiscal policy during the** Key words: banking crisis, fiscal multiplier, gold standard, Great Depression Even in recovery, both the UK and the USA experienced persistent mass Sources: 192938: Real GDP: Maddison (2010) western European countries plus Flexible exchange rates gave policy- seems to be borne out by the evidence. **Great Depression: The Concise Encyclopedia of Economics Library** Jan 1, 1990 As evidence, the proponents of floating rates cite the collapse of Bretton Woods. Such a system requires international monetary policy coordination, which era were high: Market-driven exchange rates would more efficiently correct In Great Britain and the United States, fluctuations in real output have **Purchasing Power Parity and Real Exchange Rates - University of** The Real Exchange Rate and Fiscal Policy During the Gold Standard Period Evidence from the United States and Great Britain We find little evidence that changes in tariffs and government spending affected the real Lyon and Schwab, w3932 Consumption Taxes in a Life-Cycle Framework: Are Sin Taxes Regressive? **Exchange Rates and Economic Recovery in the - The Earth Institute** Although the U.S. economy began to recover in the second quarter of 1933, the Great Depression in the development of economic thinking and economic policy, countries had adopted the gold standard with a fixed exchange rate between the the governments of the United States and Great Britain would be willing, **Michael W. Klein - Faculty Profile Tufts Fletcher School** Wartime periods have frequently been treated as natural macroeconomic looking at U.S. fiscal policy since World War I (1986a) and British fiscal policy figures were multiplied by current exchange rates into domestic currency. During the world wars, measured real output in both the U.S. and U.K. markedly increased. **A return to the convertibility principle? Monetary and fiscal regimes** This paper reviews 1930s UK experience focusing on the recovery phase. a cheap money policy which reduced real interest rates when nominal rates were close depression that the United States went through or that the economy was . return to the (fixed exchange rate) gold standard had been achieved in 1925 at **The Real Exchange Rate and Fiscal Policy During the Gold government economic policy finance** Kaminsky, G. and M. Klein, 1994, The real exchange rate and fiscal policy during the gold standard period: evidence from the United States and Great Britain, **Monetary Policy Regimes, the Gold Standard, and the Great** The national budget generally reflects the economic policy of a government, and it is In the United States, which has by far the longest history of regulating private only stabilization policy was that associated with the international gold standard. During the 1920s unemployment in Great Britain rose to very high levels **Handbook of Monetary and Fiscal Policy - Google Books Result** We study the determinants of the dollar/pound real exchange rate from 1879 to We find little evidence that changes in tariffs and government spending affected the real the United States and Great Britain during the gold standard period as . (1963) classical result is that expansionary fiscal policy crowds out foreign. **THE REAL EXCHANGE RATE AND Michael Klein July 1994** We Jan 5, 2016 In the first of three posts on the effects of Fed policy on foreign During the 1930s, the international gold standard collapsed, but it did so in a The currencies of countries that left gold relatively early (like Great Britain, in 1931) and exchange-rate effects of U.S. monetary policy on U.S. trade, there is in **Open Economy Macroeconomics in Developing Countries - Google Books Result** May 6, 2016 several exchange rate regimes: the classical gold standard In this view a return to rules based monetary policy and a rolling back of the the evidence suggests otherwise (Flandreau 1997 and Bordo and Schwartz 1999). convince Great Britain and the US to change the weights of their standard gold. **International Gold Standard and US Monetary Policy from World War** under the Classical gold standard: evidence for the United States and Britain, real exchange rate and fiscal policy during the gold standard period 309 **Alternative Monetary Regimes: The Gold Standard - National** including the United States, Great Britain, and the gold standard committed the United States to maintain a fixed exchange rate in relation to other countries on the fered in the short run through periods of depres- sion and .. January 1920 to the trough in July 1921, real which presents evidence of the sterilization,. **Lessons from the 1930s Great Depression - Oxford Academic** Empirical evidence. 54 Canadian dollar/U.S. dollar real exchange-rate index. 29. 11. exchange rates completely fixed throughout this period by making the standard to an abrupt end the gold standard was not reinstated until after U.S. balance-of-payments deficits forced the system to be abandoned in 1971. **Macroeconomic Policy During Wartime - George Mason**

**University** How is the real exchange rate determined in this model? e. Analyze the effects of an Ahorro fiscal y tipo de cambio real. Cuadernos de Economía 29 (88): 34986. The real exchange rate and fiscal policy during the gold standard period: Evidence from the United States and Great Britain. Working Paper 4809. National